

Foreign Exchange Indicators

October 2020

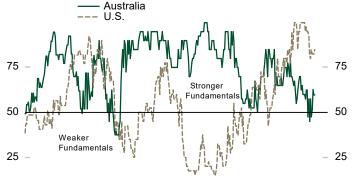
ıstralia	. 2
nada	. 4
ro Area	.6
pan	
ew Zealand	
orway	12
ngapore	14
veden	15
vitzerland	17
K	
nerging Markets	
S	22

Australia: Underweight

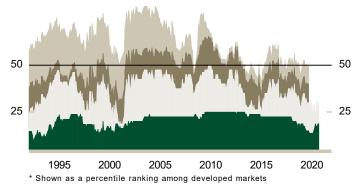
Fundamental Pressures



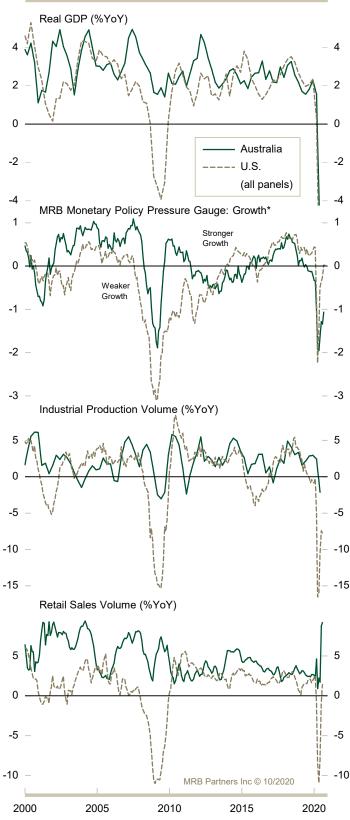
Relative Growth And Rate Differentials Components:



Australia: Relative Prices Trade And Capital Flows MRB Currency Fundamental Relative Growth Pressure Gauge Components* (%): Rate Differentials

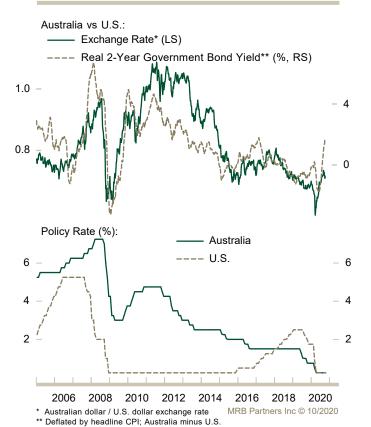


Relative Growth

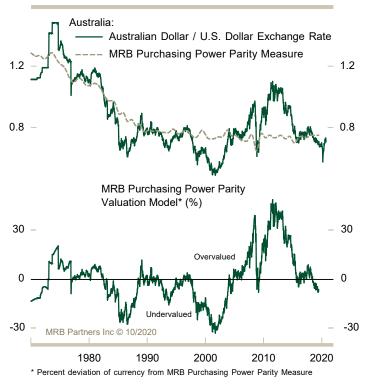


MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

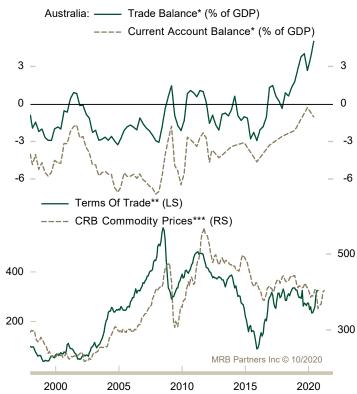
* Includes business & consumer sectors, labor market & financial conditions; standardized



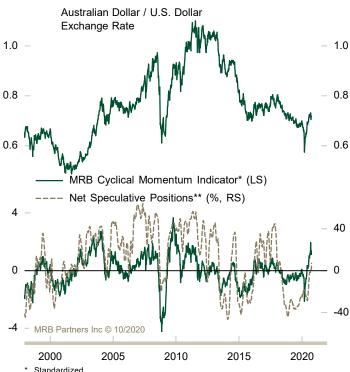
Valuation



Trade/Capital Flows



- Source: OECD
- Rebased; sources: Australian Bureau of Statistics and Citigroup Global Markets
- Advanced 6 months; source: Commodity Research Bureau



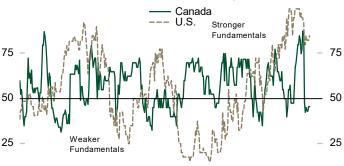
- ** Total long positions minus total short positions divided by open interest; smoothed; source: Chicago Mercantile Exchange

Canada: Underweight

Fundamental Pressures

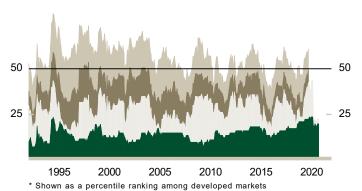


MRB Currency Fundamental Pressure Gauge* (%): Relative Growth And Rate Differentials Components:



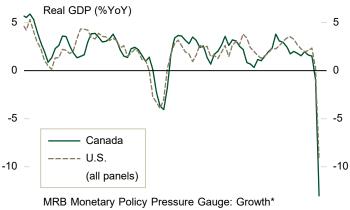
Canada: Rela
MRB Currency Fundamental Trac
Pressure Gauge Components* (%): Rela
Rate

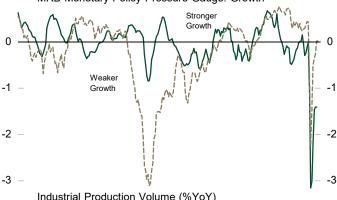
Relative Prices Trade And Capital Flows Relative Growth Rate Differentials

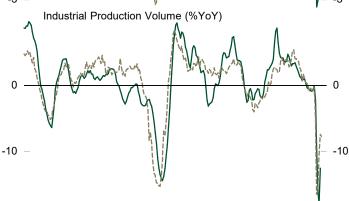


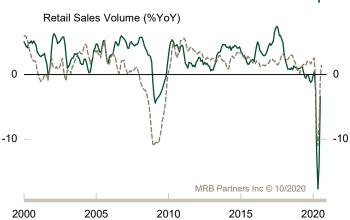
MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

Relative Growth

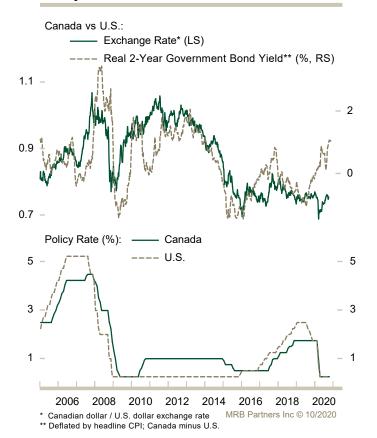




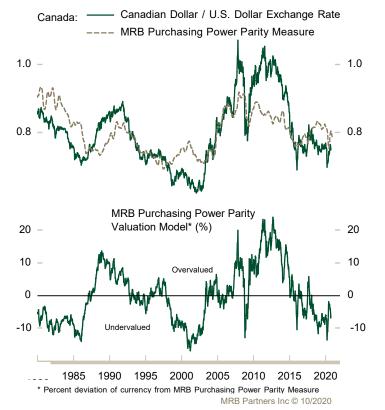




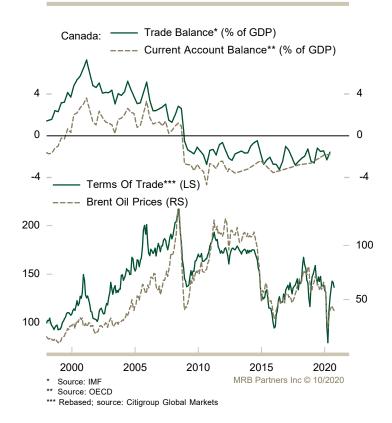
* Includes business & consumer sectors, labor market & financial conditions; standardized

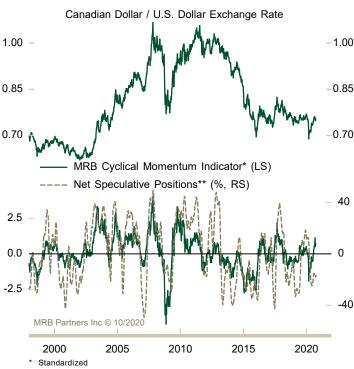


Valuation



Trade/Capital Flows





^{**} Total long positions minus total short positions divided by open interest; smoothed; source: Chicago Mercantile Exchange

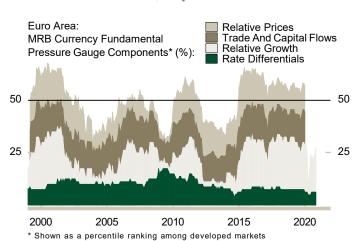
Euro Area:Overweight

Fundamental Pressures



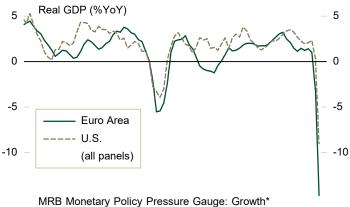
MRB Currency Fundamental Pressure Gauge* (%): Relative Growth And Rate Differentials Components:

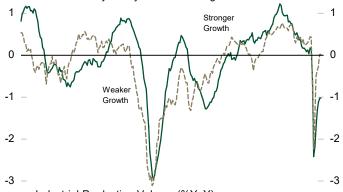


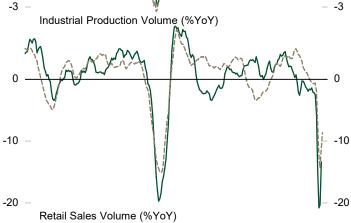


MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

Relative Growth

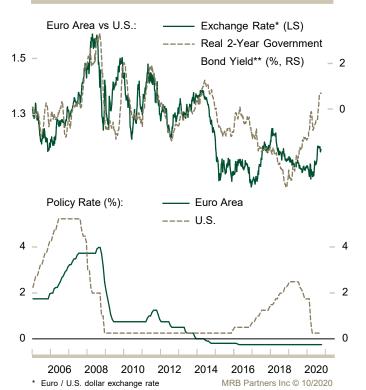






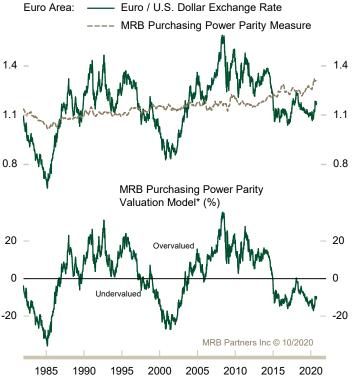


^{*} Includes business & consumer sectors, labor market & financial conditions; standardized



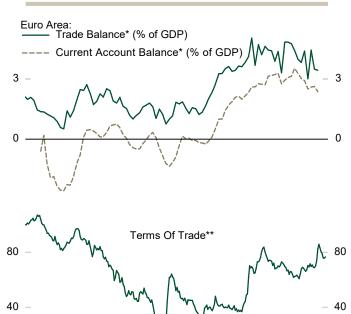
** Deflated by headline CPI; Germany minus U.S.

Valuation



^{*} Percent deviation of currency from MRB Purchasing Power Parity Measure

Trade/Capital Flows



2010

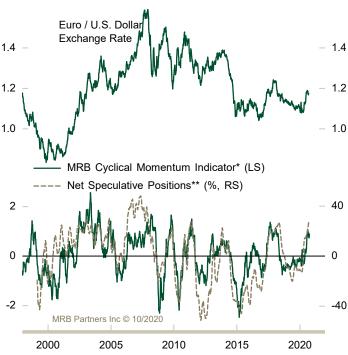
2015

2020

- 2000 * Source: OECD
- ** Rebased; source: Citigroup Global Markets

2005

MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020



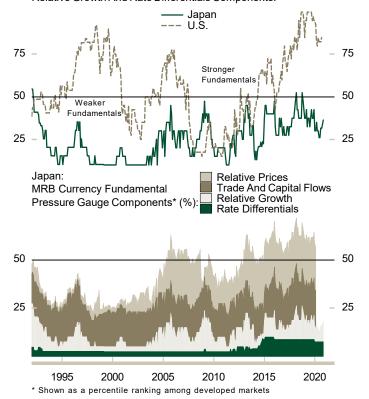
- * Standardized
- ** Total long positions minus total short positions divided by open interest; smoothed; source: Chicago Mercantile Exchange

Japan: Overweight

Fundamental Pressures

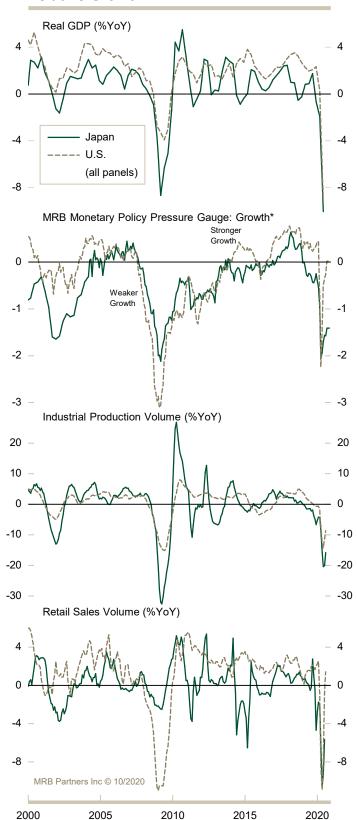


MRB Currency Fundamental Pressure Gauge* (%): Relative Growth And Rate Differentials Components:

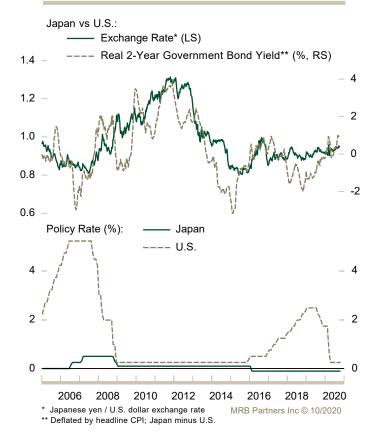


MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

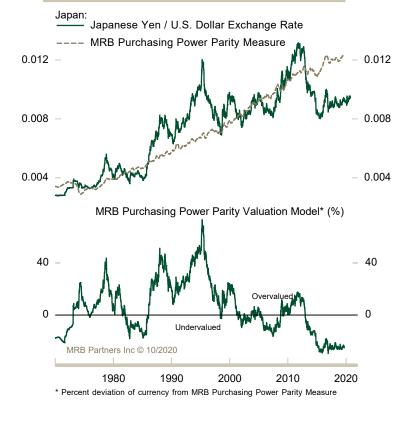
Relative Growth



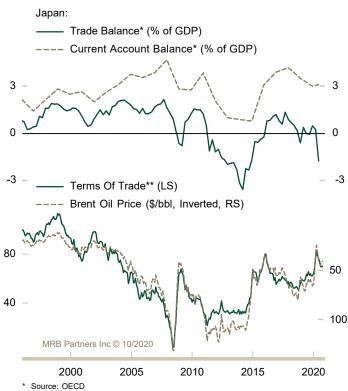
Includes business & consumer sectors, labor market & financial conditions; standardized

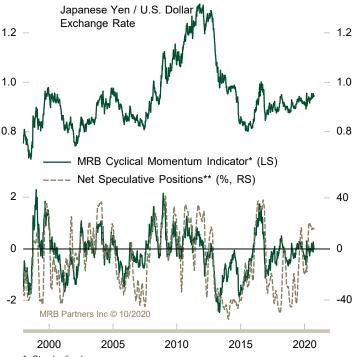


Valuation



Trade/Capital Flows





Standardized

^{**} Rebased; source: Citigroup Global Markets

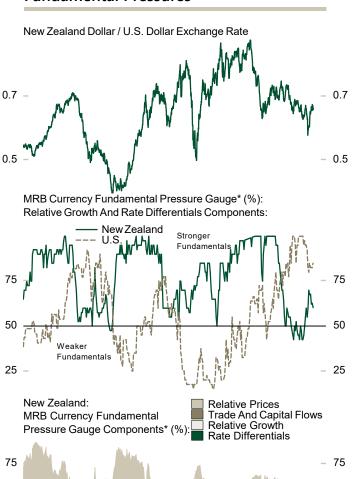
Total long positions minus total short positions divided by open interest; smoothed: source: Chicago Mercantile Exchange

50

25

New Zealand: Underweight

Fundamental Pressures



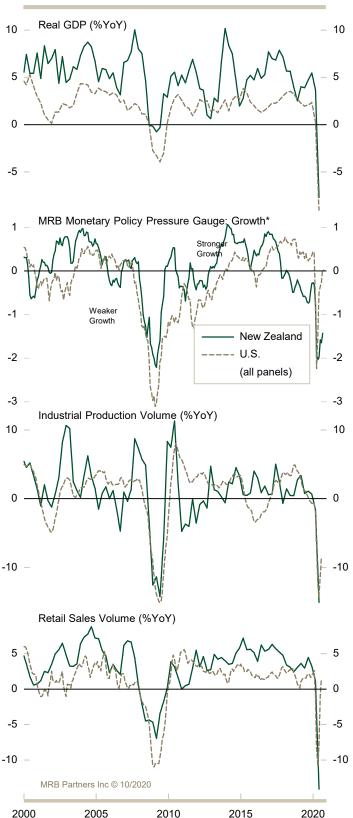
2005

* Shown as a percentile ranking among developed markets

2000

2010

Relative Growth



50

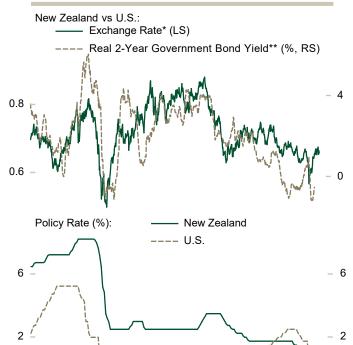
25

2020

2005

MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

^{*} Includes business & consumer sectors, labor market & financial conditions; standardized



- 2008 2010 2012 2014 New Zealand dollar / U.S. dollar exchange rate
- ** Deflated by headline CPI; New Zealand (3-year) minus U.S.

MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

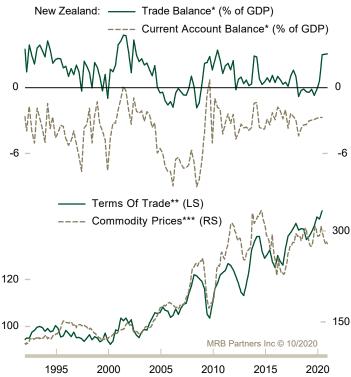
2016

Valuation

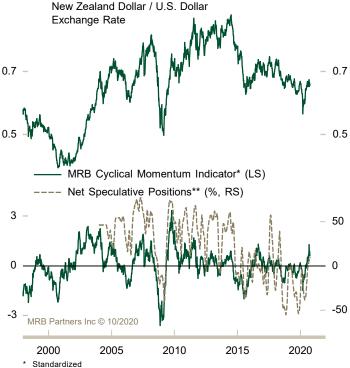
2006



Trade/Capital Flows



- Source: OECD
- ** Rebased to January 1995 = 100; source: Statistics New Zealand
- *** Advanced 6 months; source: Australia and New Zealand Banking Group



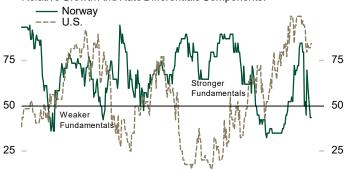
- ** Total long positions minus total short positions divided by open interest:

Norway: Underweight

Fundamental Pressures

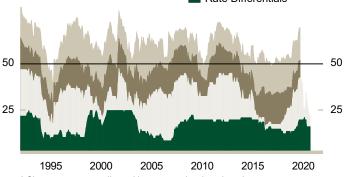


MRB Currency Fundamental Pressure Gauge* (%): Relative Growth And Rate Differentials Components:



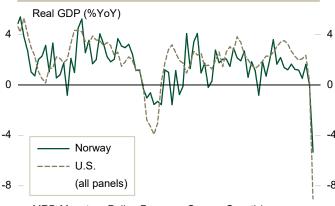
Norway: MRB Currency Fundamental Pressure Gauge Components* (%):



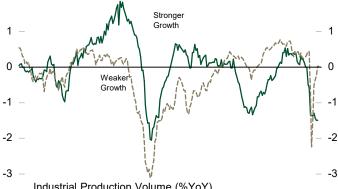


* Shown as a percentile ranking among developed markets

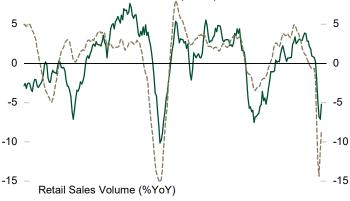
Relative Growth

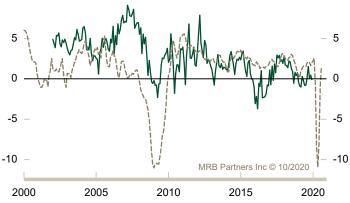


MRB Monetary Policy Pressure Gauge: Growth*



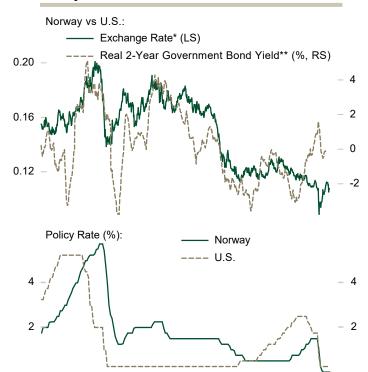
Industrial Production Volume (%YoY)





MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

* Includes business & consumer sectors, labor market & financial conditions; standardized



2010 Norwegian krone / U.S. dollar exchange rate

2008

** Deflated by headline CPI; Norway minus U.S. MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

2014

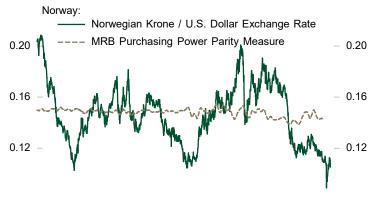
2012

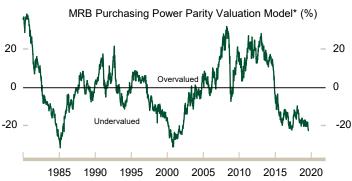
2016

2018

Valuation

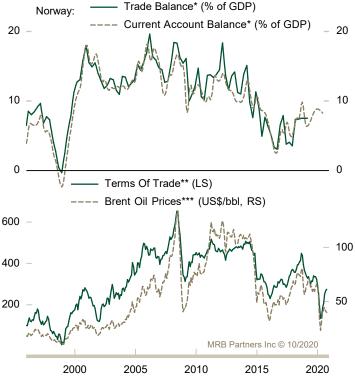
2006





* Percent deviation of currency from MRB Purchasing Power Parity Measure MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

Trade/Capital Flows



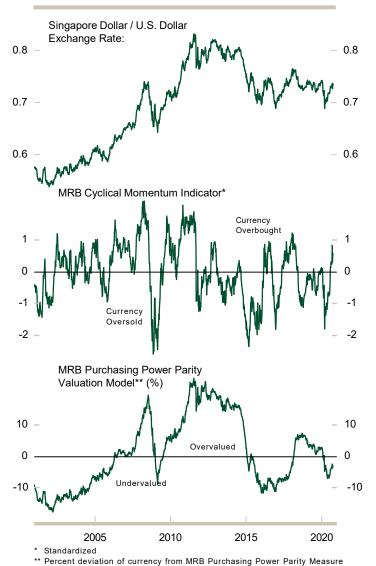
- Source: OECD
- ** Rebased; source: Citigroup Global Markets
 *** Continuous Commodity Index; source: Commodity Reseach Bureau





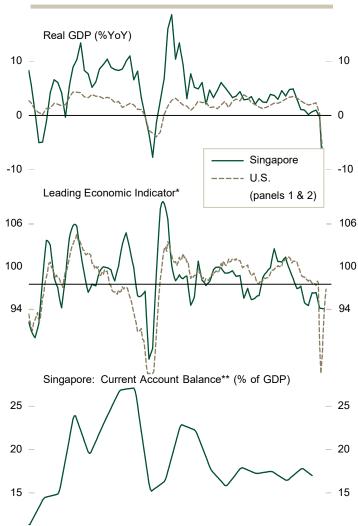
Singapore: Overweight

Technicals And Valuation



MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

Macro Fundamentals





Deviation from trend; U.S. truncated below 90; sources: Statistics Singapore and The Conference Board

Source: IMF MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

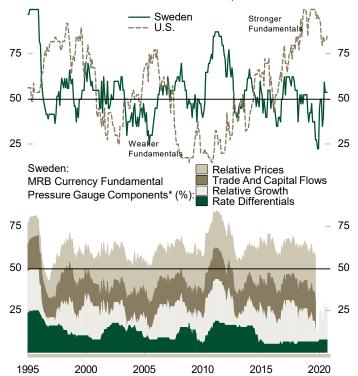
^{***} Rebased; smoothed; source: Citigroup Global Markets

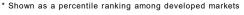
Sweden: Underweight

Fundamental Pressures

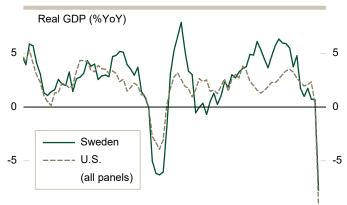


MRB Currency Fundamental Pressure Gauge* (%): Relative Growth And Rate Differentials Components:



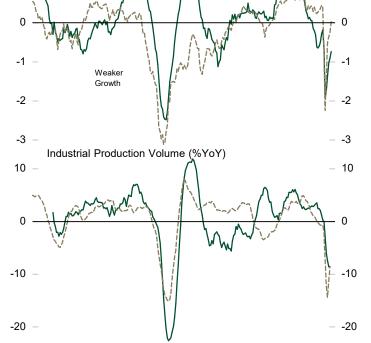


Relative Growth

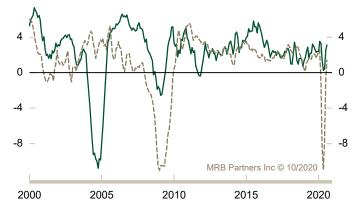


MRB Monetary Policy Pressure Gauge: Growth*

Stronger Growth

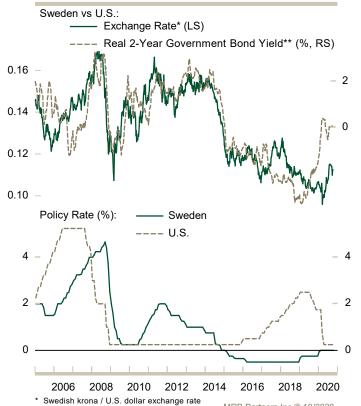


Retail Sales Volume (%YoY)

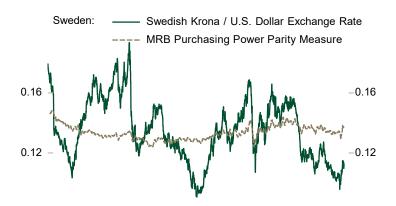


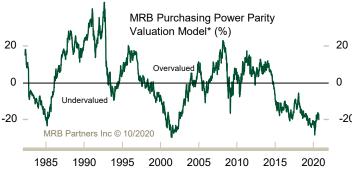
MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

* Includes business & consumer sectors, labor market & financial conditions; standardized



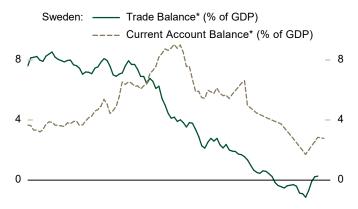
Valuation





^{*} Percent deviation of currency from MRB Purchasing Power Parity Measure

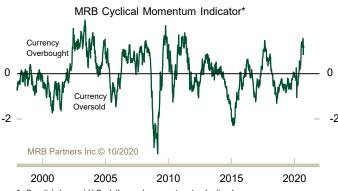
Trade/Capital Flows





- Smoothed; source: IMF, OECD and Statistics Sweden
- ** Survey ranges from 1 to 9; 12-month moving average; source: IFO Institute





Swedish krona / U.S. dollar exchange rate; standardized

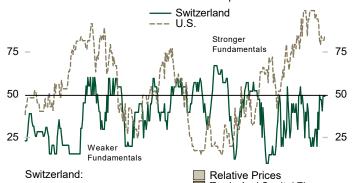
MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020 ** Deflated by headline CPI; Sweden minus U.S.

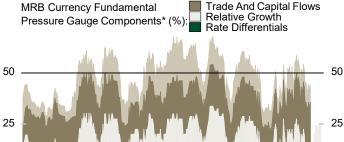
Switzerland: Overweight

Fundamental Pressures



MRB Currency Fundamental Pressure Gauge* (%): Relative Growth And Rate Differentials Components:





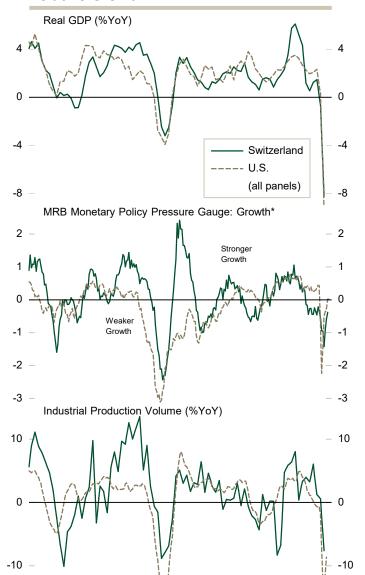
2010

* Shown as a percentile ranking among developed markets

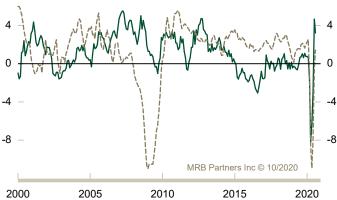
2005

2000

Relative Growth



Retail Sales Volume (%YoY)

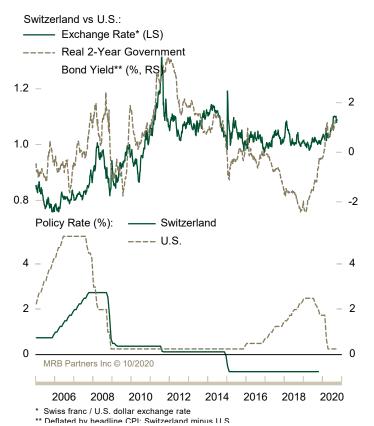


MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

2015

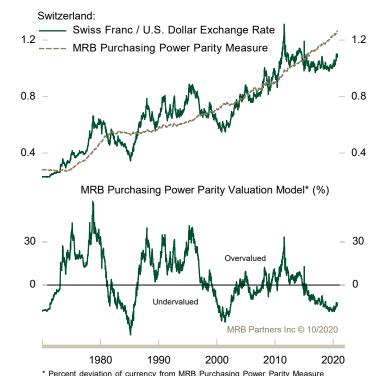
2020

^{*} Includes business & consumer sectors, labor market & financial conditions; standardized

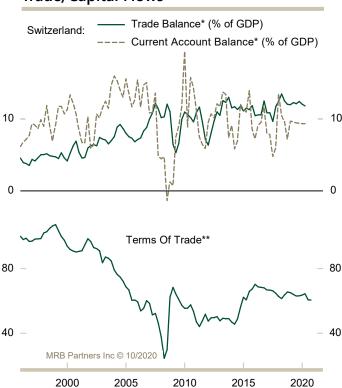


Denaied by heading Cart.

Valuation



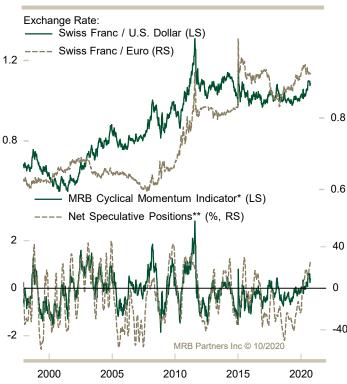
Trade/Capital Flows



Technicals

** Rebased; source: Citigroup Global Markets

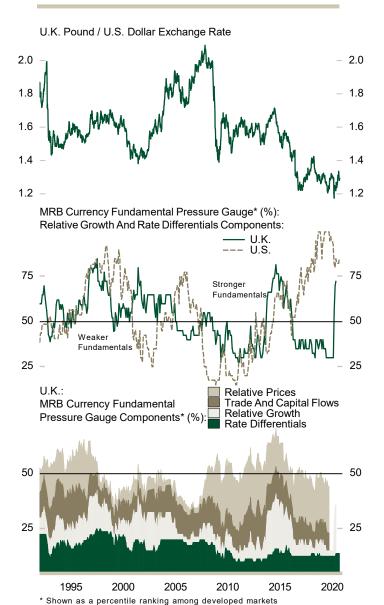
Source: OECD



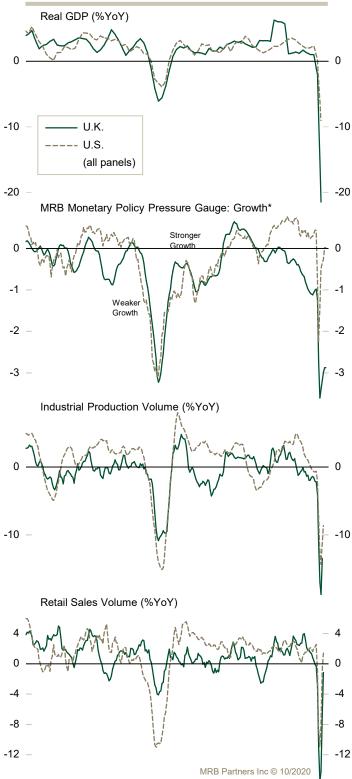
- Swiss franc / U.S. dollar exchange rate; standardized
- ** Total long positions minus total short positions divided by open interest; smoothed; source: Chicago Mercantile Exchange

U.K.: *Underweight*

Fundamental Pressures



Relative Growth



2010

2015

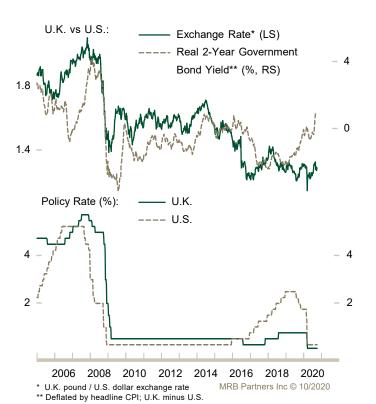
2005

2000

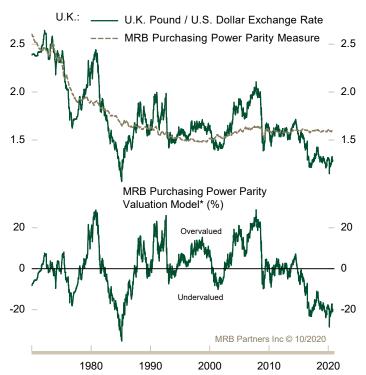
2020

MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

^{*} Includes business & consumer sectors, labor market & financial conditions; standardized

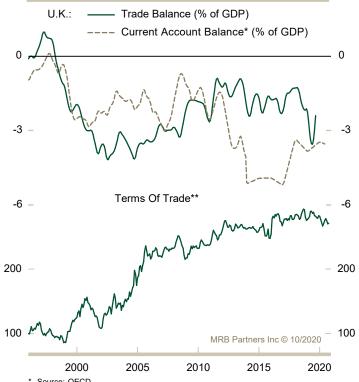


Valuation



* Percent deviation of currency from MRB Purchasing Power Parity Measure

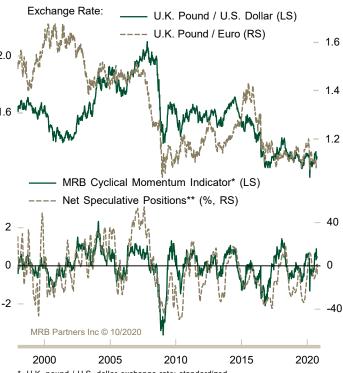
Trade/Capital Flows



Source: OECD

** Rebased; source: Citigroup Global Markets

Technicals

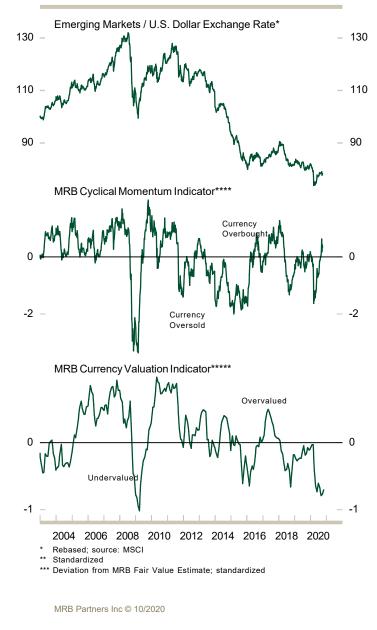


U.K. pound / U.S. dollar exchange rate; standardized

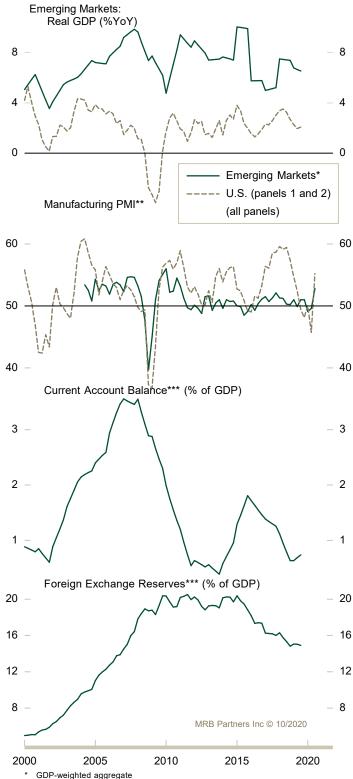
^{**} Total long positions minus total short positions divided by open interest; smoothed; source: Chicago Mercantile Exchange

Emerging Markets: Overweight

Technicals And Valuation



Macro Fundamentals



21

Sources: Markit Economics & Institute for Supply Management

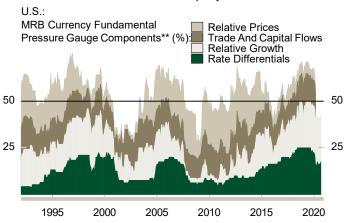
U.S.: Neutral

Fundamental Pressures



MRB Currency Fundamental Pressure Gauge** (%): Relative Growth And Rate Differentials Components:

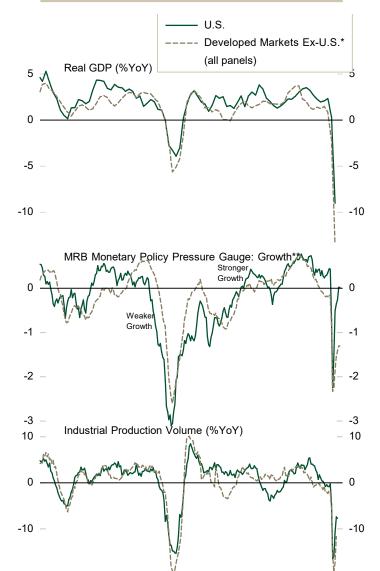




* Source: Bloomberg

** Shown as a percentile ranking among developed markets

Relative Growth

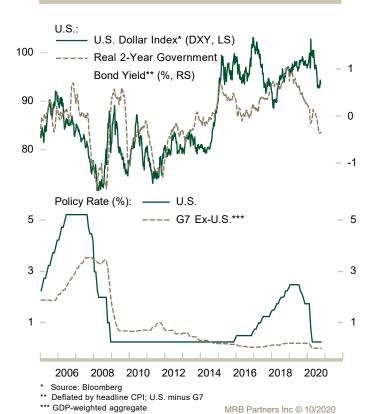




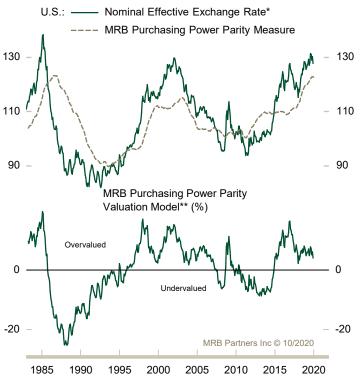
* GDP-weighted aggregate

** Includes business & consumer sectors, labor market & financial conditions; standardized

MRB Partners Inc © 10/2020

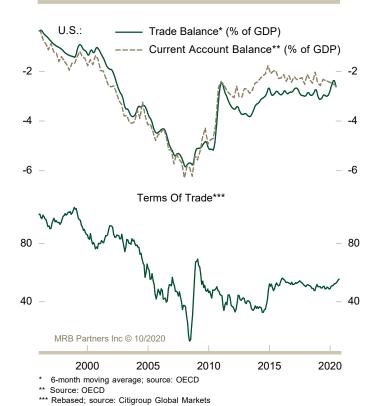


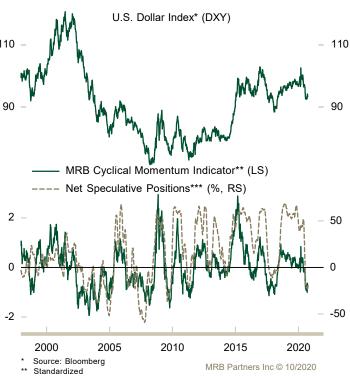
Valuation



* Source: J.P. Morgan Chase & Co.

Trade/Capital Flows





^{***} Total long positions minus total short positions divided by open interest; smoothed; source: Chicago Mercantile Exchange

^{**} Percent deviation of currency from MRB Purchasing Power Parity Measure



MRB - The Macro Research Board is a privately-owned independent top-down research firm that provides integrated, global, multi-asset investment strategy as well as actionable absolute and relative return ideas. Our views incorporate a long-term outlook based on in-depth thematic research, together with a rigorous set of frameworks and forecasting models/indicators that drive 6-12 month asset market performance. MRB's team of analysts and strategists leverage the firm's robust research engine and their extensive experience to form one cohesive house view and ensure that investment

strategy is articulated in a client-friendly manner.

For more information, please contact: Client Relations clientrelations@mrbpartners.com

London

24 Old Bond Street, 3rd Floor London, W1S 4AP, United Kingdom Tel +44 (o) 20 3667 2160

Montreal

1275 Ave. des Canadiens-de-Montréal, Suite 500 Montreal, Quebec H₃B oG₄, Canada Tel +1 514 558 1515

New York

380 Lexington Ave, FI 17 New York, NY, 10168, United States Tel +1 212 390 1148

MRB Research Coverage

Weekly Macro Strategy Global Equity Strategy

Global Macro & Investment Themes U.S. Equity Sectors Strategy

Tactical Asset Allocation Strategy Global Fixed Income Strategy

Absolute Return Strategy Foreign Exchange Strategy

Developed Market Strategy Commodity Strategy

Emerging Market Strategy Weekly Webcasts

Copyright 2020©, MRB Partners Inc. All rights reserved.

The information, recommendations and other materials presented in this document are provided for information purposes only and should not be considered as an offer or solicitation to sell or buy securities or other financial instruments or products, nor to constitute any advice or recommendation with respect to such securities or financial instruments or products. This document is produced for general circulation and as such represents the general views of MRB Partners Inc., and does not constitute recommendations or advice for any specific person or entity receiving it.

This document is the property of MRB Partners Inc. and should not be circulated without the express authorization of MRB Partners Inc. Any use of graphs, text or other material from this report by the recipient must acknowledge MRB Partners Inc. as the source and requires advance authorization.

MRB Partners Inc. relies on a variety of data providers for economic and financial market information. The data used in this report are judged to be reliable, but MRB Partners Inc. cannot be held accountable for the accuracy of data used herein.